

CMS HVDC System

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Scottish & Southern
Electricity Networks

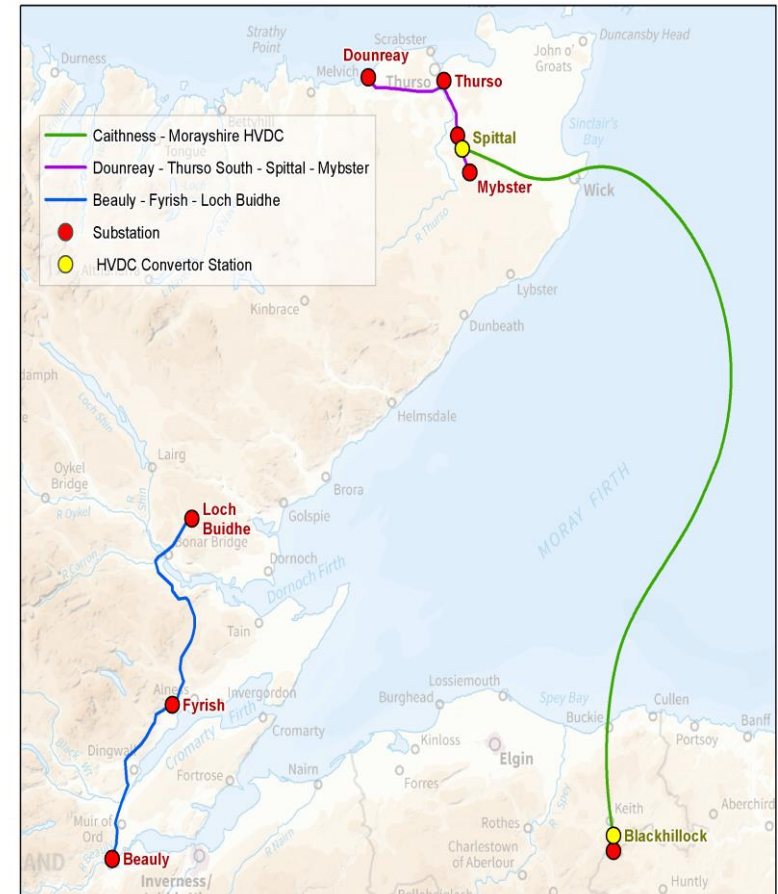
Topics

- Project Summary
- Low Fault Level Solution
- Commissioning of HVDC Link
- Operation of HVDC Link
- Future Multi-terminal System

Caithness Moray HVDC

Project Summary

- Voltage Source Converter technology (ABB HVDC Light)
- Symmetrical monopole configuration
- +/- 320 kV DC Voltage
- Spittal Converter
 - 800 MW Rectifier / -720 MW Inverter
 - +/- 263 MVar
- Blackhillock Converter
 - 1179 MW Inverter / 1080 MW Rectifier
 - +/- 394 MVar
- Future rated for multi-terminal operation



Caithness Moray HVDC

Project Summary

Timeline	Activity
2010	Project concept
2014 August	Contract Award
2014 onwards	Detailed Design and FAT of HVDC plant
2015	Construction Starts
2016 November	FST of Control & Protection System
2017	Electrical & Mechanical Plant Installation
2018 April	Stage 1 Commissioning
2018 November	Stage 2 Commissioning
2018 December	Hand over to National Grid

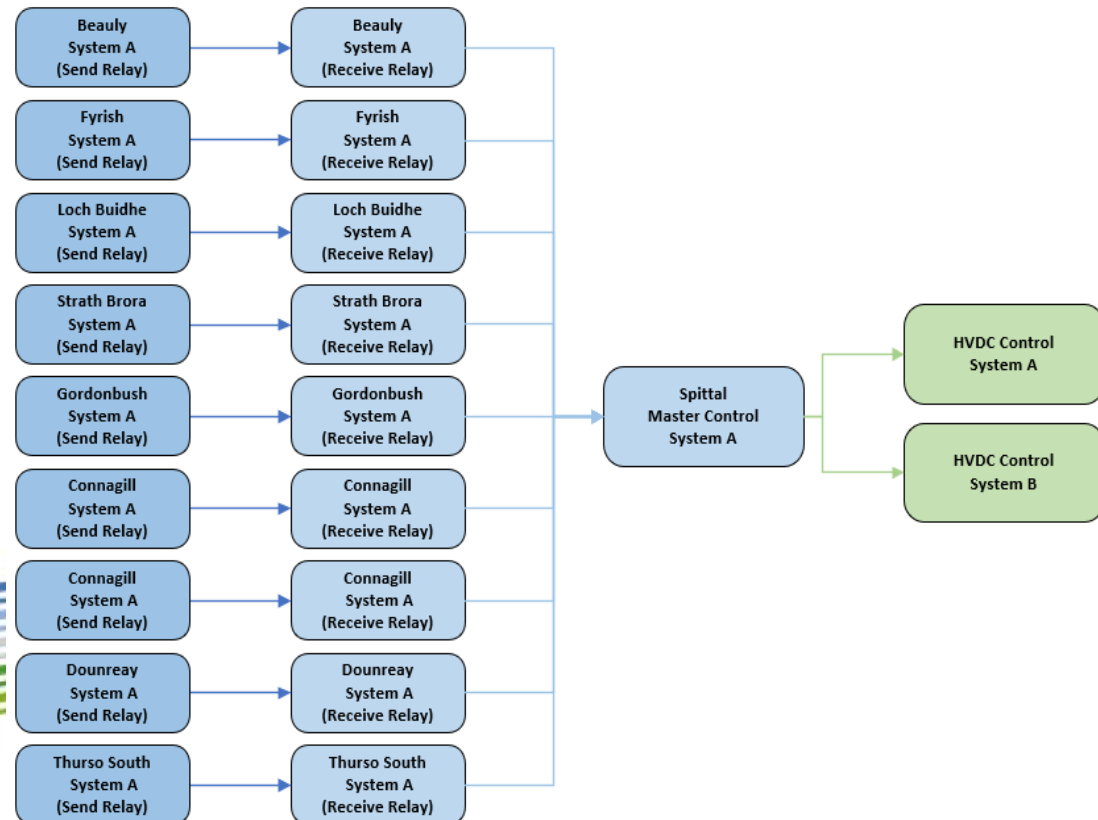
Low Fault Level Problem

- Requirements from the technical specification (Works Information (WI)):
 - *“The Contractor ensures that the HVDC control system is capable of satisfactory and seamless operation, without supply interruption, through the range from the import of power to the export of power up to the capacity of the converter stations and vice versa for any short circuit power from the ac network between the minimum and design levels specified ”*
- Contractor designed HVDC Control System with two operating modes for Spittal fault range
 - Normal Control Mode (NCM)
 - Extremely Weak Control Mode (EWCM)
- Dynamic Performance studies identified a requirement for a fast automatic transition between *“Normal”* and *“Extremely Weak”* control modes
- The performance of both Normal and Extreme Weak modes was satisfactorily demonstrated in Factory Acceptance Testing; but transition between modes relies on an external trigger

Low Fault Level Solution

System Status Signals North of Beauly (SSSNoB) Scheme

- Solution identified was for a bespoke network monitoring scheme
- Transition criteria was for complete loss of 275 kV connection between Beauly 275 kV busbar and Spittal 275 kV busbar
- Scheme monitors LEO status of switchgear on 275 kV network
- Transition takes less than 50 ms
- Automatic transition to EWCM after trigger criteria met
- Manual transition back to NCM from SSEN Transmission Control Centre required
- Scheme is fully redundant utilising diverse communication routes
- Redundant signals interfacing with both HVDC Control System utilising two out of two voting



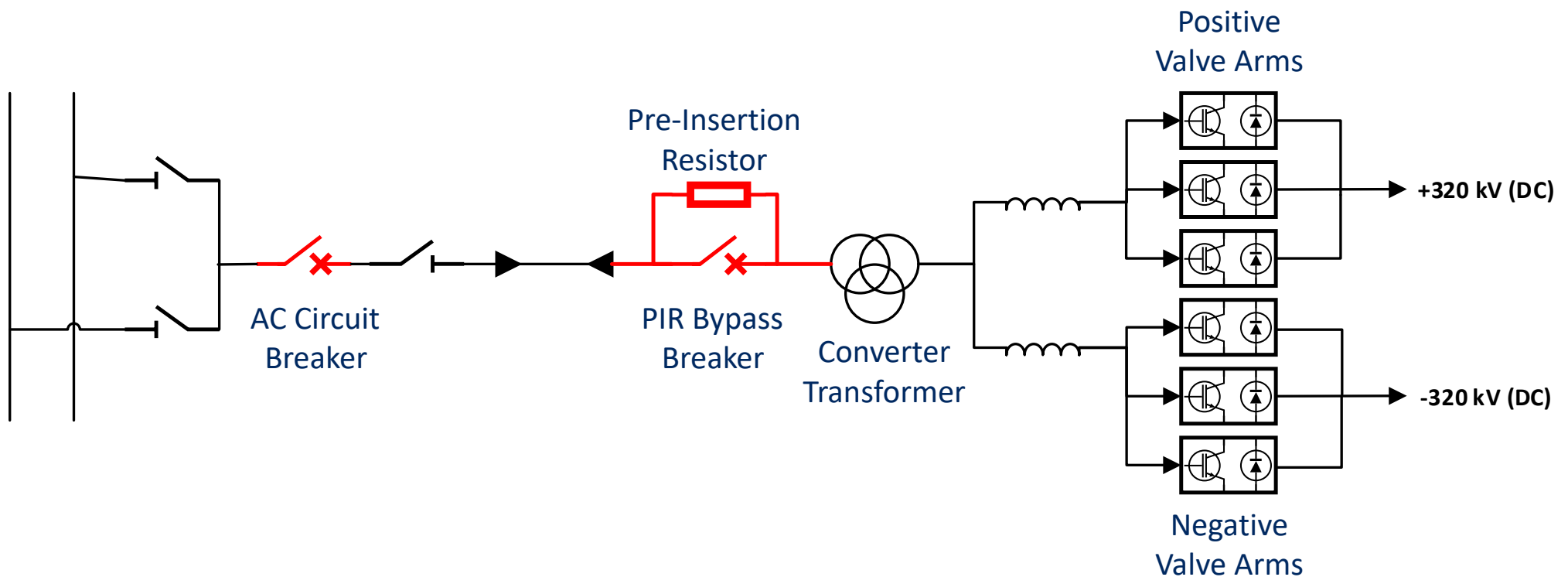
Commissioning of HVDC Link

SHET Terminology	ABB Terminology	Timeline
Stage 1	Equipment Testing	April 2018
	Subsystem Testing	August 2018
Stage 2	System Testing	November 2018
	Trial Operation	December 2018

Stage 2 Commissioning Programme

- HV Energisation
- Terminal Operation Tests
- Low Power Transmission Tests
- High Power Transmission Tests
- Black Start Test
- Heat Run Test

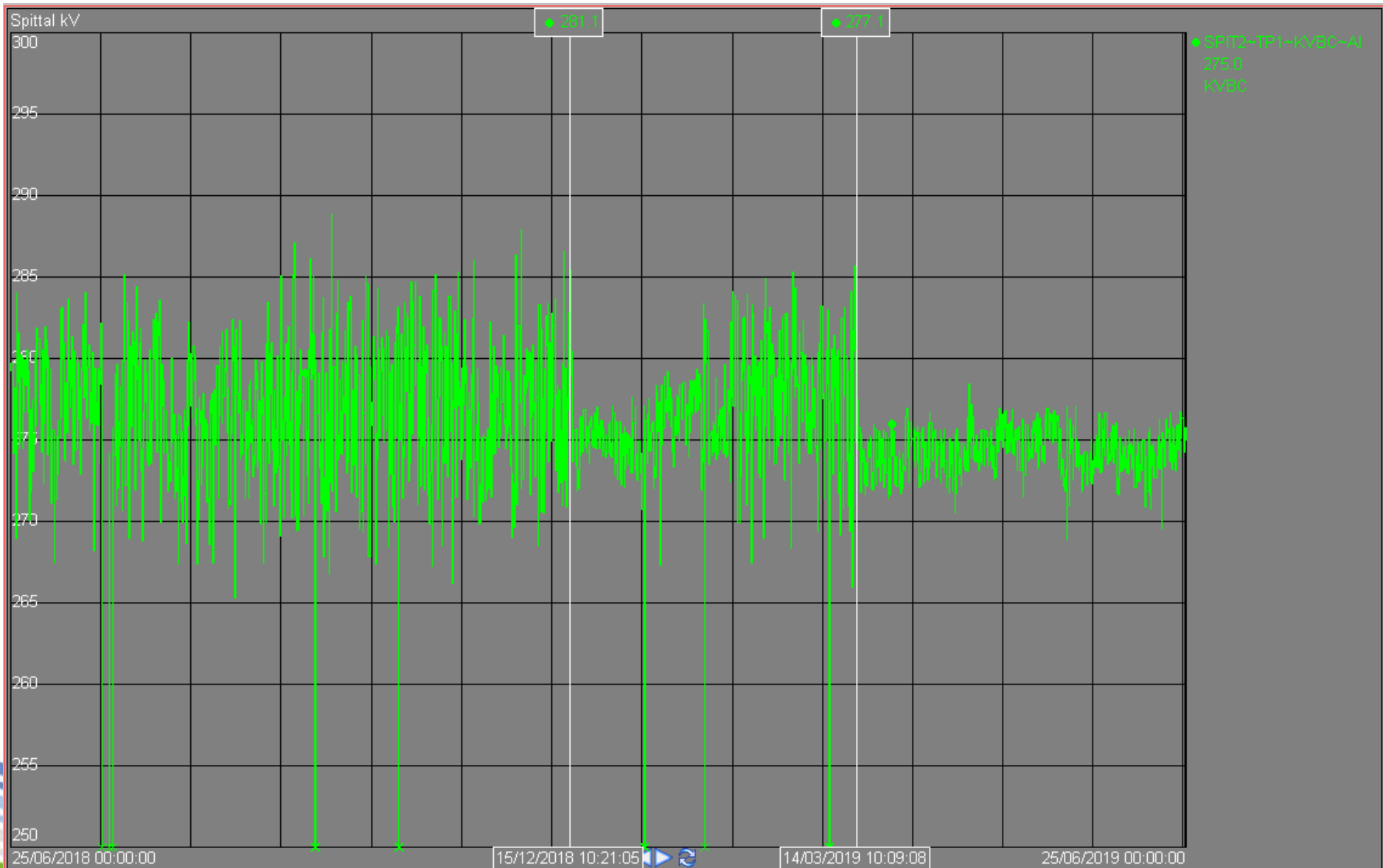
Commissioning of HVDC Link



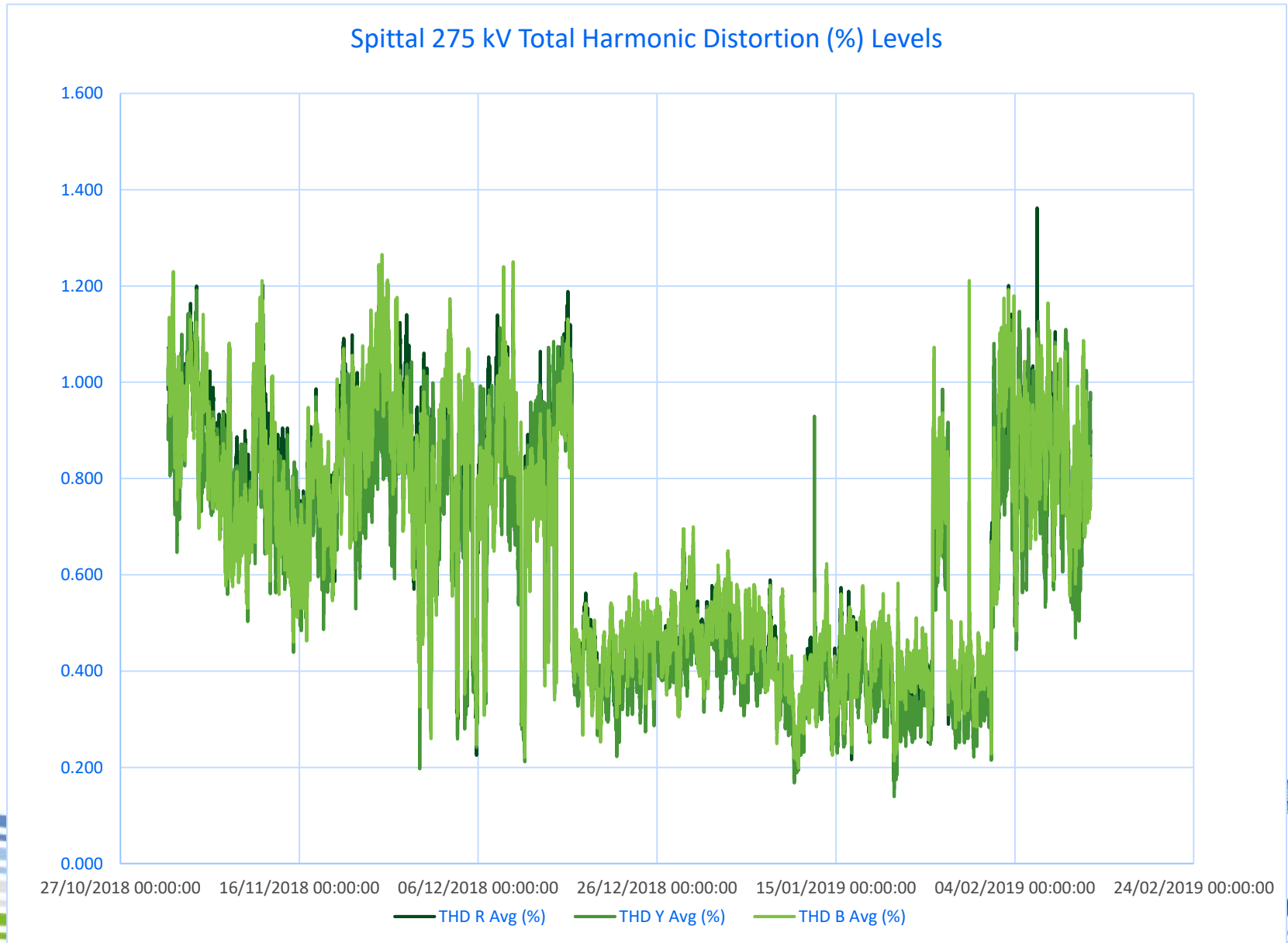
Operation of HVDC Link

- Caithness Moray HVDC link is in service since 16th December 2018
- Completed trial operation on 30th December 2018
- Summary of outage works to date:
 - 6 week planned outage between February & March for planned cable repair work
 - 1 forced outage due to valve cooling system pressure for 1 day
 - 3 day outage on Blackhillock Converter for corrective maintenance
- Typical load flows up to 350 MW dispatched by NG
- Converters offering improved voltage stability to adjacent AC networks
- Reduction in THD by approx. 50% whilst Converter in operation
- Two successful automatic transitions between NCM & EWCM

Operation of HVDC Link

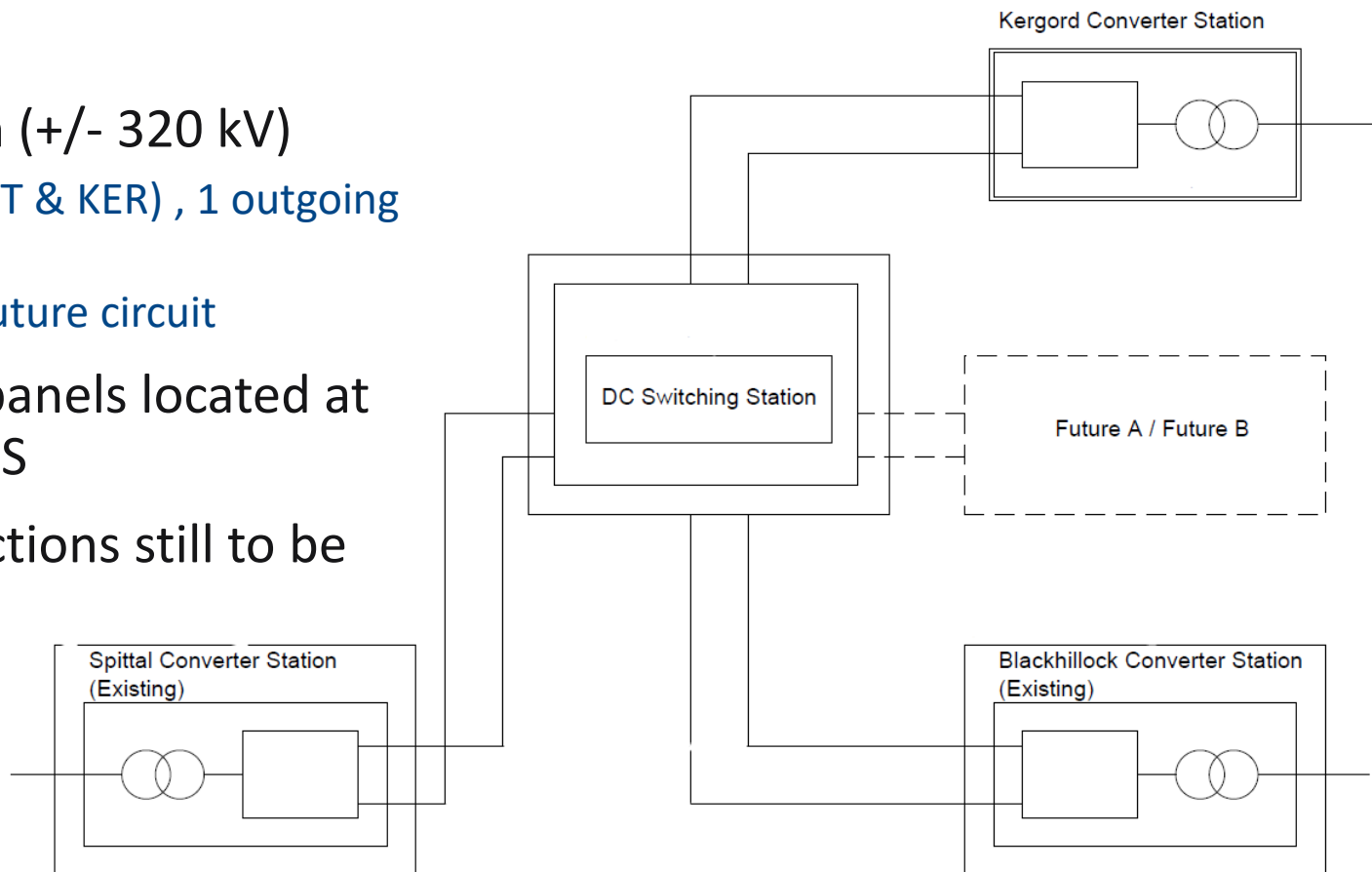


Operation of HVDC Link



Future Multi-terminal System

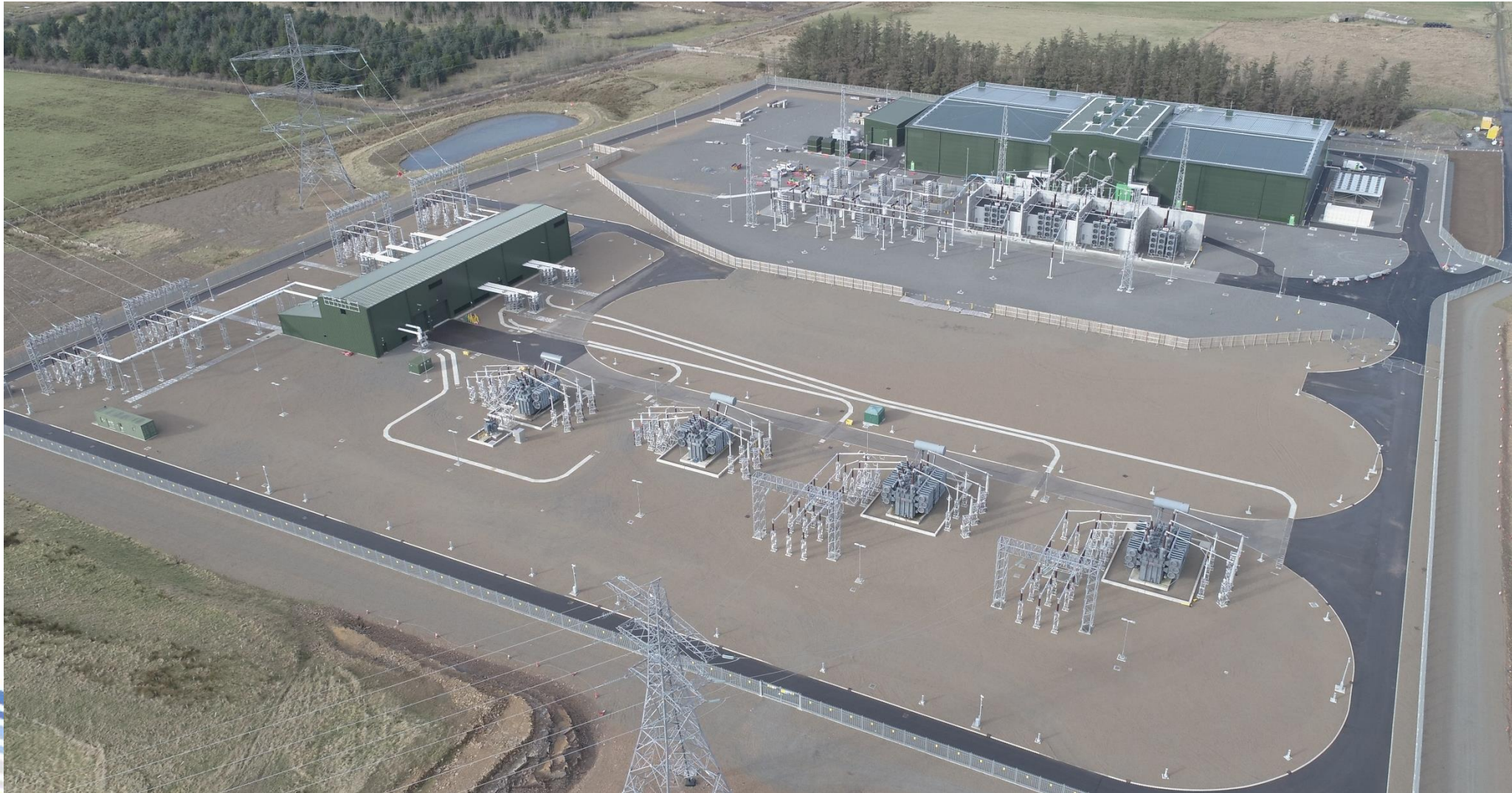
- Caithness Moray system is future designed for 5-terminal operation
- Shetland connection planned for completion Q2 2024
- Kergord Converter (+/- 320 kV)
 - 600 MW Rectifier / 540 MW Inverter
 - +/- 197 MVar
- DC Switching Station (+/- 320 kV)
 - 2 incoming circuits (SPIT & KER) , 1 outgoing circuit (BLHI)
 - Space provision for 1 future circuit
- Full suite of replica panels located at HVDC Centre for CMS
- Future HVDC connections still to be defined



Blackhillock HVDC Converter Station



Spittal HVDC Converter Station



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